

Exhibit #1

District Cincinnati, OH Serial Number [REDACTED]

For Optional Use by Recording Office

As provided by sections 6321, 6322, and 6323 of the Internal Revenue Code, notice is given that taxes (including interest and penalties) have been assessed against the following-named taxpayer. Demand for payment of this liability has been made, but it remains unpaid. Therefore, there is a lien in favor of the United States on all property and rights to property belonging to this taxpayer for the amount of these taxes, and additional penalties, interest, and costs that may accrue.

Name of Taxpayer JAMES [REDACTED]

Residence DAYTON, OH 45459-4732 0055127

IMPORTANT RELEASE INFORMATION: With respect to each assessment listed below, unless notice of lien is refiled by the date given in column (e), this notice shall, on the day following such date, operate as a certificate of release as defined in IR06325(a).

9201623
FILED
MONTGOMERY CO OH
92 AUG 12 AM 7:41
VICKI D. PEGG
RECORDER

Kind of Tax (a)	Tax Period Ended (b)	Identifying Number (c)	Date of Assessment (d)	Last Day for Refiling (e)	Unpaid Balance of Assessment (f)
6672	12/31/79	[REDACTED]	11/17/80	N/A	75684.11
Total \$					75684.11

Place of Filing: COUNTY RECORDER, MONTGOMERY COUNTY, DAYTON, OH 45402

This notice was prepared and signed at Cincinnati, OH on this, the 29th day of July, 1992.

Signature: [Signature] for VICKI GABRIEL Title: REVENUE OFFICER 31-01-1582

No. _____

United States

VS.

Notice of Tax Lien

Filed this _____ day of _____, 19____ m. _____

Clerk (or Registrar).

Form 668 (Y) (Rev. 1-81)

031053

Excerpts From Internal Revenue Code

Sec. 6321. Lien For Taxes

If any person liable to pay any tax neglects or refuses to pay the same after demand, the amount (including any interest, additional amount, addition to tax, or assessable penalty, together with any costs that may accrue in addition thereto) shall be a lien in favor of the United States upon all property and rights to property, whether real or personal, belonging to such person.

Sec. 6322. Period Of Lien.

Unless another date is specifically fixed by law, the lien imposed by section 6321 shall arise at the time the assessment is made and shall continue until the liability for the amount so assessed (or a judgment against the taxpayer arising out of such liability) is satisfied or becomes unenforceable by reason of lapse of time.

Sec. 6323. Validity and Priority Against Certain Persons.

(a) **Purchaser's, Holders Of Security Interests, Mechanic's Lienors, And Judgment Lien Creditors.**—The lien imposed by section 6321 shall not be valid as against any purchaser, holder of a security interest, mechanic's lienor, or judgment lien creditor until notice thereof which meets the requirements of subsection (f) has been filed by the Secretary.

(f) Place For Filing Notice; Form.

(1) **Place For Filing** - The notice referred to in subsection (a) shall be filed—
(A) Under State Laws
(i) Real Property - In the case of real property, in one office within the State (or the county, or other governmental subdivision), as designated by the laws of such State, in which the property subject to the lien is situated; and
(ii) Personal Property - In the case of personal property, whether tangible or intangible, in one office within the State (or the county, or other governmental subdivision), as designated by the laws of such State, in which the property subject to the lien is situated; except that State law merely conforming to reenacting Federal law establishing a national filing system does not constitute a second office for filing as designated by the laws of such State; or
(B) With Clerk Of District Court - In the office of the clerk of the United States district court for the judicial district in which the property subject to lien is situated, whenever the State has not by law designated one office which meets the requirements of subparagraph (A), or
(C) With Recorder Of Deeds Of The District Of Columbia - In the office of the Recorder of Deeds of the District of Columbia, if the property subject to the lien is situated in the District of Columbia.

(2) **Situs Of Property Subject To Lien** - For purposes of paragraphs (1) and (4), property shall be deemed to be situated—
(A) **Real Property** - In the case of real property, at its physical location; or
(B) **Personal Property** - In the case of personal property, whether tangible or intangible, at the residence of the taxpayer at the time the notice of lien is filed.

For purposes of paragraph (2)(B), the residence of a corporation or partnership shall be deemed to be the place at which the principal executive office of the business is located, and the residence of a taxpayer whose residence is without the United States shall be deemed to be in the District of Columbia.

(3) **Form** - The form and content of the notice referred to in subsection (a) shall be prescribed by the Secretary. Such notice shall be valid notwithstanding any other provision of law regarding the form or content of a notice of lien.

Note: See section 6323(b) for protection for certain interests even though notice of lien imposed by section 6321 is filed with respect to:

1. Securities
2. Motor vehicles
3. Personal property purchased at retail
4. Personal property purchased in casual sale
5. Personal property subjected to possessory lien
6. Real property tax and special assessment liens
7. Residential property subject to a mechanic's lien for certain repairs and improvements
8. Attorney's liens
9. Certain insurance contracts
10. Passbook loans

(g) Refiling Of Notice.

(1) **General Rule.**—Unless notice of lien is refilled in the manner prescribed in paragraph (2) during the required refiling period, such notice of lien shall be treated as filed on the date on which it is filed (in accordance with subsection (f) after the expiration of such refiling period.

(2) **Place For Filing.**—A notice of lien refilled during the required refiling period shall be effective only—

- (A) If—
(i) such notice of lien is refilled in the office in which the prior notice of lien was filed, and
(ii) in the case of real property, and the fact of refiling is entered and recorded in an index to the extent required by subsection (f) (4), and
(B) in any case in which, 90 days or more prior to the date of a refiling of notice of lien under subparagraph (A), the

Secretary received written information (in the manner prescribed in regulations issued by the Secretary) concerning a change in the taxpayer's residence, if a notice of such lien is also filed in accordance with subsection (f) in the State in which such residence is located.

(3) Required Refiling Period.

(A) the one-year period ending 30 days after the expiration of 10 years after the date of the assessment of the tax, and
(B) the one-year period ending with the expiration of 10 years after the close of the preceding required refiling period for such notice of lien.

Sec. 6325. Release Of Lien Or Discharge Of Property.

(a) **Release Of Lien.**—Subject to such regulations as the Secretary may prescribe, the Secretary shall issue a certificate of release of any lien imposed with respect to any internal revenue tax not later than 30 days after the day on which—

- (1) Liability Satisfied or Unenforceable - The Secretary finds that the liability for the amount assessed, together with all interest in respect thereof, has been fully satisfied or has become legally unenforceable; or
(2) Bond Accepted - There is furnished to the Secretary and accepted by him a bond that is conditioned upon the payment of the amount assessed, together with all interest in respect thereof, within the time prescribed by law (including any extension of such time), and that is in accordance with such requirements relating to terms, conditions, and form of the bond and sureties thereon, as may be specified by such regulations.

Sec. 6103. Confidentiality and Disclosure of Returns and Return Information.

(k) Disclosure of Certain Returns and Return Information For Tax Administration Purposes.

(2) **Disclosure of amount of outstanding lien.**—If a notice of lien has been filed pursuant to section 6321(f), the amount of the outstanding obligation secured by such lien may be disclosed to any person who furnishes satisfactory written evidence that he has a right in the property subject to such lien or intends to obtain a right in such property.

Exhibit # 4

District **OHIO** Serial Number [REDACTED] For Optional Use by Recording Office

As provided by sections 6321, 6322, and 6323 of the Internal Revenue Code, we are giving a notice that taxes (including interest and penalties) have been assessed against the following-named taxpayer. We have made a demand for payment of this liability, but it remains unpaid. Therefore, there is a lien in favor of the United States on all property and rights to property belonging to this taxpayer for the amount of these taxes, and additional penalties, interest, and costs that may accrue.

Name of Taxpayer [REDACTED] **FRANCE**

Montgomery County
 FTAX-99-083757 0001
 Joy Clark, Recorder
 *5.00 07/30/99 09:00:20

3300302

Residence [REDACTED]
KETTERING, OH 45419-2301

IMPORTANT RELEASE INFORMATION: For each assessment listed below, unless notice of lien is refilled by the date given in column (e), this notice shall, on the day following such date, operate as a certificate of release as defined in IRC 6325(a).

Kind of Tax (a)	Tax Period Ended (b)	Identifying Number (c)	Date of Assessment (d)	Last Day for Refilling (e)	Unpaid Balance of Assessment (f)
1040	12/31/1996	[REDACTED]	11/17/1997	12/17/2007	1724.31

Place of Filing **COUNTY RECORDER MONTGOMERY COUNTY DAYTON, OH 45402** Total \$ **1724.31**

This notice was prepared and signed at Cincinnati, OH, on this, 14th day of July, 1999.

Signature for **CATHY STOSE**

Title **REVENUE OFFICER 31-01-1373**

(NOTE: Certificate of officer authorized by law to take acknowledgments is not essential to the validity of Notice of Federal Tax Lien Rev. Rul. 71-466, 1971-2 C.B. 409)

Exhibit #6

Form 668 (Y) (c)
(Rev. August 1997)

279

Department of the Treasury - Internal Revenue Service

Notice of Federal Tax Lien

District OHIO Serial Number [REDACTED] *For Optional Use by Recording Office*

As provided by sections 6321, 6322, and 6323 of the Internal Revenue Code, we are giving a notice that taxes (including interest and penalties) have been assessed against the following-named taxpayer. We have made a demand for payment of this liability, but it remains unpaid. Therefore, there is a lien in favor of the United States on all property and rights to property belonging to this taxpayer for the amount of these taxes, and additional penalties, interest, and costs that may accrue.

Name of Taxpayer MICHAEL [REDACTED]

Residence [REDACTED]
DAYTON, OH 45419

IMPORTANT RELEASE INFORMATION: For each assessment listed below, unless notice of lien is refiled by the date given in column (e), this notice shall, on the day following such date, operate as a certificate of release as defined in IRC 6325(a).

Kind of Tax (a)	Tax Period Ended (b)	Identifying Number (c)	Date of Assessment (d)	Last Day for Refiling (e)	Unpaid Balance of Assessment (f)
6672	12/31/1991	[REDACTED]	11/16/1992	12/16/2002	11323.29
1040	12/31/1992	[REDACTED]	05/24/1993	06/23/2003	629.84
1040	12/31/1993	[REDACTED]	11/10/1997	12/10/2007	10636.99
1040	12/31/1995	[REDACTED]	11/10/1997	12/10/2007	14781.86

Place of Filing	COUNTY RECORDER MONTGOMERY COUNTY DAYTON, OH 45402	Total	\$ 37371.98
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This notice was prepared and signed at Cincinnati, OH, on this, the 22nd day of June, 1998.

Signature for JANICE WIEDEMANN Title REVENUE OFFICER 31-01-1377

(NOTE: Certificate of officer authorized by law to take acknowledgments is not essential to the validity of Notice of Federal Tax lien Rev. Rul. 71-466, 1971-2 C.B. 409)